SECOND REGULAR SESSION SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

HOUSE BILL NO. 1049

96TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Reported from the Committee on General Laws, May 15, 2012, with recommendation that the Senate Committee Substitute do pass.

4128S.06C

TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

AN ACT

To repeal section 160.775, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof one new section relating to school safety.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Section 160.775, RSMo, is repealed and one new section 2 enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as section 160.775, to read as follows:

160.775. 1. Every district shall adopt an antibullying policy by September 2, 1, 2007.

- 3 2. "Bullying" means intimidation, or harassment that causes a reasonable
- 4 student to fear for his or her physical safety or property; substantially
- 5 interferes with the educational performance, opportunities, or benefits
- 6 of any student without exception; or substantially disrupts the orderly
- 7 operation of the school. Bullying may consist of physical actions, including
- 8 gestures, or oral, cyberbullying, electronic, or written communication, and any
- 9 threat of retaliation for reporting of such acts. "Cyberbullying" is the
- 10 transmission of a communication, including, but not limited to, a
- 11 message, text, sound, or image by means of an electronic device,
- 12 including, but not limited to, a telephone, wireless telephone, or other
- 13 wireless communication device, computer, or pager.
- 14 3. Each district's antibullying policy shall be founded on the assumption
- 15 that all students need a safe learning environment. Policies shall treat students
- 16 equally and shall not contain specific lists of protected classes of students who are
- 17 to receive special treatment. Policies may include age-appropriate differences for

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- schools based on the grade levels at the school. Each such policy shall contain a statement of the consequences of bullying.
- 4. Each district's antibullying policy shall require, at a minimum, the following components:
- 22 (1) A statement prohibiting bullying as defined in subsection 2 23 of this section;
- 24(2) A statement requiring district employees, and encouraging district students, to report any instance of bullying of which the employee or 25student has firsthand knowledge[. The district policy shall address training of 26employees in the requirements of the district policy.], has observed, or has 27been involved in. The policy shall be included in the student 2829handbook. The school district administration shall notify the parents 30 or legal guardians of the individual alleged in the report to be responsible for the bullying incident and the parents or legal guardians 31of the target of the bullying incident; 32
- 33 (3) A procedure for reporting an act of bullying, including a 34 provision that permits a person to report an act of discrimination, 35 harassment, intimidation, or bullying anonymously. However, this shall 36 not be construed to permit formal disciplinary action solely on the 37 basis of an anonymous report;
- 38 (4) A procedure for prompt investigation of reports of serious 39 violations and complaints, identifying either the principal or the 40 principal's certified staff designee as the person responsible for the 41 investigation;
- 42 (5) The range of ways in which a school could respond once an 43 incident of bullying is confirmed;
- 44 (6) A statement that prohibits reprisal or retaliation against any 45 person who reports an act of bullying and the potential consequence or 46 appropriate remedial action for a person who engages in reprisal or 47 retaliation;
 - (7) A statement of how the policy is to be publicized;
- 49 (8) A process for discussing the district's antibullying policy with 50 students and training school employees and volunteers who have 51 significant contact with students in the requirements of the policy, 52 including at a minimum the following statements:
- 53 (a) The policy shall be conspicuously posted throughout each school building in areas accessible to students and staff members;

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- (b) The school district annually shall provide information and any appropriate training to the school district staff regarding the policy;
- 58 (c) The school district shall give annual notice of the policy to 59 students, parents or guardians, and staff;
- (d) The school district shall provide education and information to students regarding bullying, including information regarding the school district policy prohibiting bullying, the harmful effects of bullying, and other applicable initiatives to prevent bullying;
 - (e) The administration of the school district shall implement programs and other initiatives to prevent bullying, to respond to such conduct in a manner that does not stigmatize the victim, and to make resources or referrals available to victims of bullying;
- 68 (f) The policy shall be reviewed at least annually for compliance 69 with state and federal law.
 - 5. Any student alleging to be the target of an incident of bullying who has completed all procedures required by the district's reporting policy and continues to be subjected to bullying shall be informed by the district that he or she may seek other remedies. The information may include but not be limited to informing the target or the target's parents or legal guardians of the possibility of civil action against the individual alleged to be responsible for the bullying and against the parents or legal guardians of that individual. The target and his or her parents shall also be informed that they may request intervention by any other county, state, or federal agency or office that is empowered to act on behalf of the target.
- 81 6. The state board of education is authorized to promulgate rules and regulations to implement this section. Any rule or portion of a 82 rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is created under 83 the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it 84 complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, 85 if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are 86 nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly 87 pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to 88 disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, 89 then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or 90 adopted after August 28, 2012, shall be invalid and void. 91

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- 92 7. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, no district shall, unless otherwise required by federal law, adopt or 93 maintain any discrimination policy, anti-harassment policy, discipline policy, or similar policy or guideline that does not treat students 95equally or that contains specific lists of protected classes of students 96 who are to receive special treatment. 97
- 8. Any taxpayer of this state or any member of the general assembly shall have standing to bring suit against any school district 100 which is in violation of this section in any court with jurisdiction to 101 enforce the provisions of this section.